

#### WICHITA DOWNTOWN REVITALIZATION MASTER PLAN

# **Draft Master Plan**

**JUNE 14, 2010** 



ZIMMERMAN/VOLK W-ZHA | MJB | PEC **KITTELSON ASSOCIATES PLACEMATTERS** 

# Agenda

- Master Plan process timeline
- Downtown's new era of opportunity
- What we heard from you
- Vision Principles review
- Framework: Design/land use, transportation, incentives
- The Vision
- Making it happen: action strategies
- Your questions



# **Process Timeline: Final Phases**





# A new era of downtown opportunity

- Downtown is increasingly an economic engine that attracts talent and investment that make the region competitive.
- Today, economic diversity, jobs and investment follow skilled and creative younger workers
- ...who favor living and working in vibrant downtowns
- ...and they are part of broad demographic trends that are much more "downtown friendly"...*e.g.*, almost two-thirds of Wichita's households include just one or two people.
- And people of all ages are more interested in shopping and playing downtown
- Downtown boasts advantages—historic buildings, reduced energy costs, walkability
- The time to act on these opportunities is now...

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# Market-based development opportunity (ten years)

- 1,500 housing units
  - Mixed types: loft, apartment, townhouse, live/work
- 220,000-480,000sf office space
  - Class A buildings, 50,000-80,000sf
  - Distinctive Class B

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- Convenient public parking a must
- 250-400+ hotel rooms, mix of products
  - Proximity to Century II, amenities, transit
- Retail: real opportunity to build on successful niches and walkable concentrations
  - Dining, nightlife/entertainment
  - Yupsters, hipsters, students, cheap chic
  - One-per-market, mass-market



## **Precedents from around the country**

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# What we heard from you

## **Messages on seven walkability factors**

- Who is downtown
- Safety and cleanliness
- Transportation
- Gateways and barriers
- Pedestrian-oriented streetscape

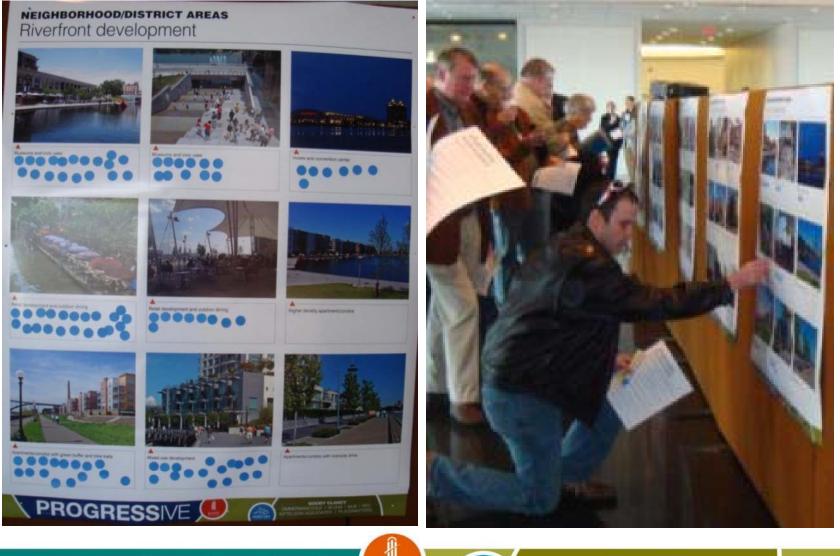
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- Retail
- The Arkansas River





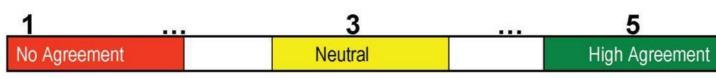
### **Charrette: visual preference survey**



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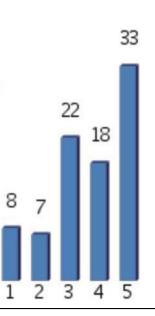
### **Charrette: keypad polling on principles**

# Target investment to catalyze walkable active nodes in downtown

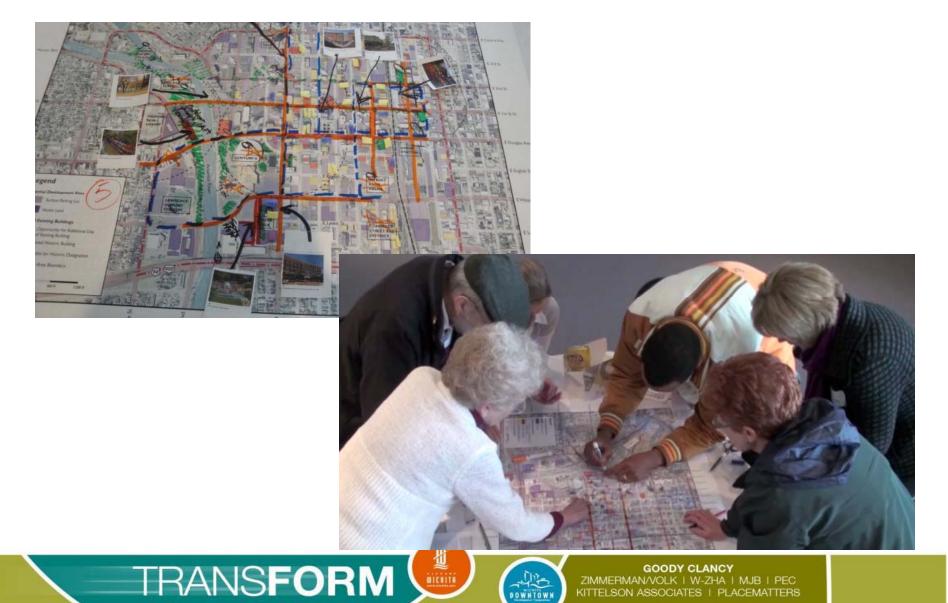


- A. The new arena affords opportunity for growth of the Commerce Street arts district.
- B. Douglas between Main and Emporia holds promise as an emerging residential neighborhood complementing current office and retail uses.
- C. Some of the green space along the downtown riverfront could be developed with well-scaled mixed use buildings.

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### **Charrette: vision maps**



### **April: applying the draft vision principles**



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## Vision principles **Draft Vision Statement**

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Downtown is a place that enables people to live, work, shop, play, and learn...all within a short walk of each other. Downtown celebrates Wichita's rich history and vibrant future, and it invites Wichitans from every walk of life to share their sense of community. 150 years after Wichita took root here, Downtown is the reinvigorated heart of a region committed to a vital future.



# **Principles for achieving the vision**

- 1. Downtown offers something for everyone.
- 2. Leverage downtown's inherent strengths to generate economic value.
- 3. Expand choices for people—and the region.
- 4. Support development that fosters walkable connections.
- 5. Promote downtown's role in advancing regional sustainability.

Each of these principles has an element that speaks to **culture**, **economic growth**, **community**, **sustainability**, and **design**.



# **Downtown offers something for everyone**

- Culture that **celebrates Wichita's rich traditions** and lively diversity
- Uses that retain and attract the **skilled workforce** that makes Wichita economically competitive
- Activities that invite people from every walk of life to enjoy...and value...downtown together
- Green planning and design that symbolize Wichita's commitment to environmental responsibility
- Buildings and public spaces that demonstrate respect for the past and excitement about the future

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# 2 Leverage downtown's inherent strengths to generate economic value

- Connections that unlock the synergies inherent in the network of museums, entertainment, and culture
- Development that builds on documented market strengths
- Shopping and entertainment that take advantage of downtown's central location and unique appeal
- Planning that takes advantage of opportunities for efficient use of water, energy, and other resources

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• Design that invites walkable development



OLD TOWN'S VIBRANCY AND VARIETY ATTRACT FURTHER INVESTMENT



DOWNTOWN MEETING PLACES SPUR BUSINESS AND CULTURAL INNOVATION

# **3 Expand choices for people—and the region**

- Visual and performance arts that enhance downtown as a **vibrant cultural center**
- Entrepreneurial opportunities that take advantage of **downtown's appeal to creative workers and economic diversity**
- Choices for housing, shopping, entertainment, and other needs that flourish in a mixed-use, higher-density, urban setting
- Transportation choices that supplement the automobile and promote connectivity to and across the downtown
- Design that conveys the character of **distinctive districts**

#### SAN DIEGO: HOUSING, SHOPPING, TRANSPORTATION CHOICES



OLD TOWN'S EVENTS, DINING AND ENTERTAINMENT ATTRACT THE REGION



# **4 Support development that fosters walkable connections**

- Public art that tells Wichita's stories
- Art, dining, shopping, and other activities that **animate connections** between major destinations
- A riverfront that invites walking with a continuous mix of boating, cafés, museums, and other attractions
- **Transportation** that makes every downtown district readily accessible and links key destinations
- Design that makes walking in downtown comfortable, convenient... and fun

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OUTDOOR DINING IN WASHINGTON, DC



DOWNTOWN HAS WALKABLE PLACES



#### **B Promote downtown's role in advancing regional sustainability**

- A riverfront that tells the story of Wichita's environmental opportunities and challenges
- Options that **invite future generations** to chose Wichita as their future
- A **common ground** that can help build a stronger commitment to a shared destiny
- Keeping Wichita's **architectural heritage** a central part of downtown's economy and sense of place
- Compactness that offers a smaller carbon footprint and better opportunities for **personal wellness**

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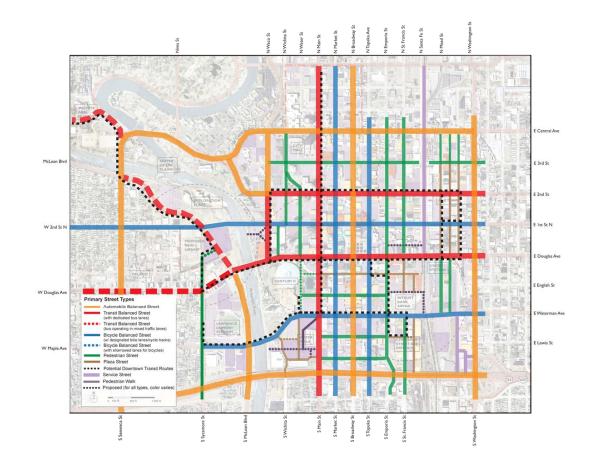


#### **KEEPER OF THE PLAINS**



# Framework

- Urban design and land use
- Transportation
- Development economics

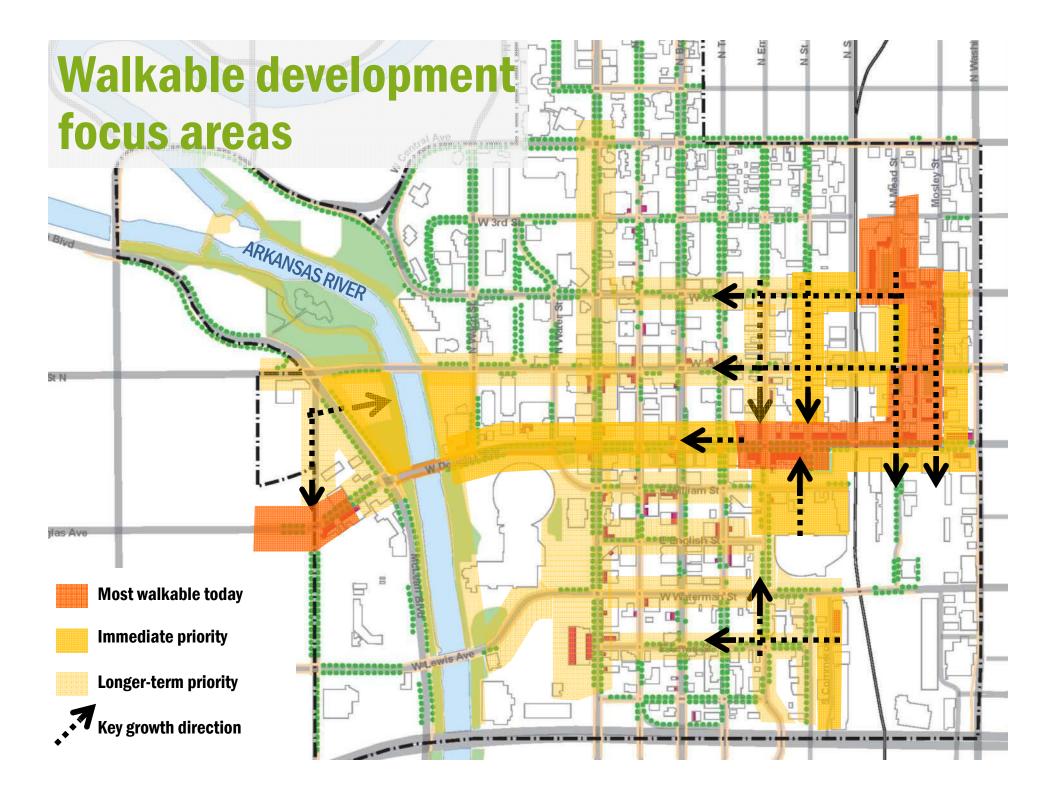


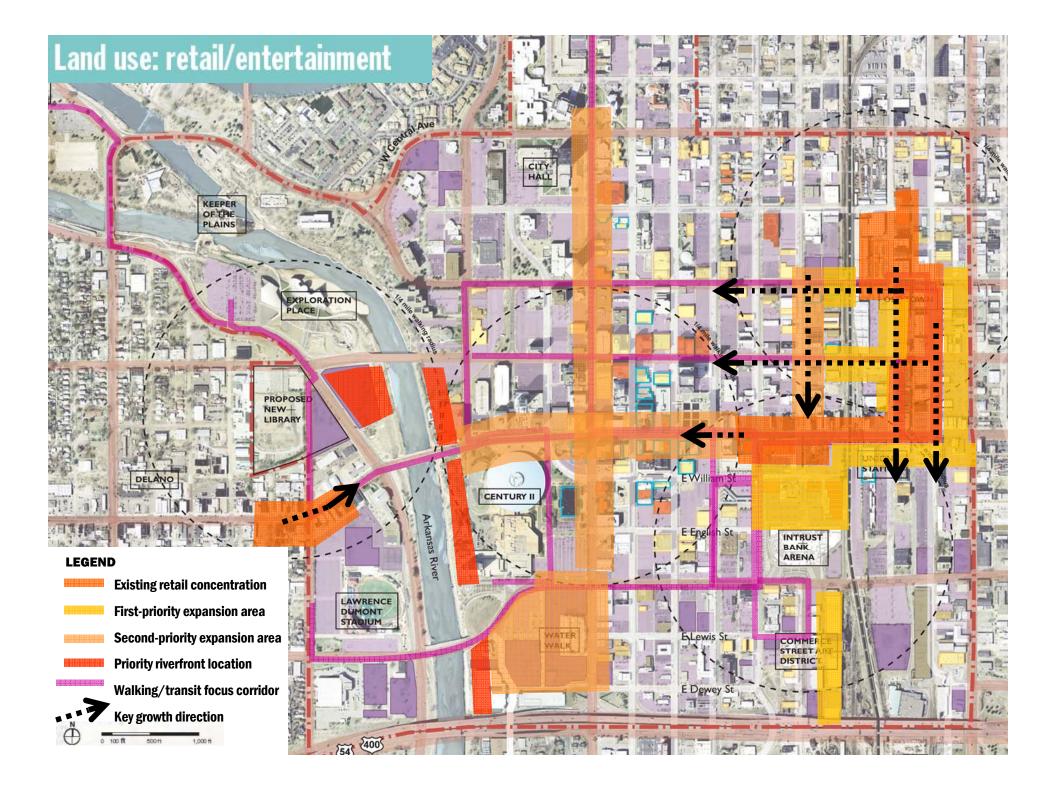
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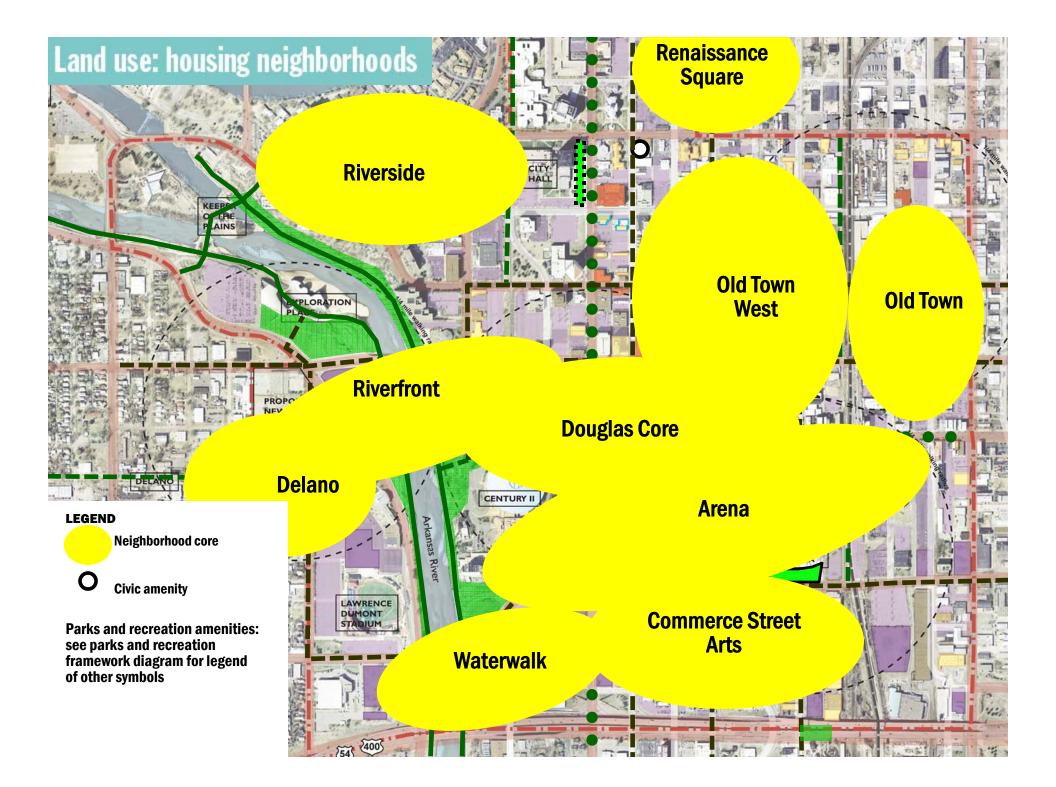
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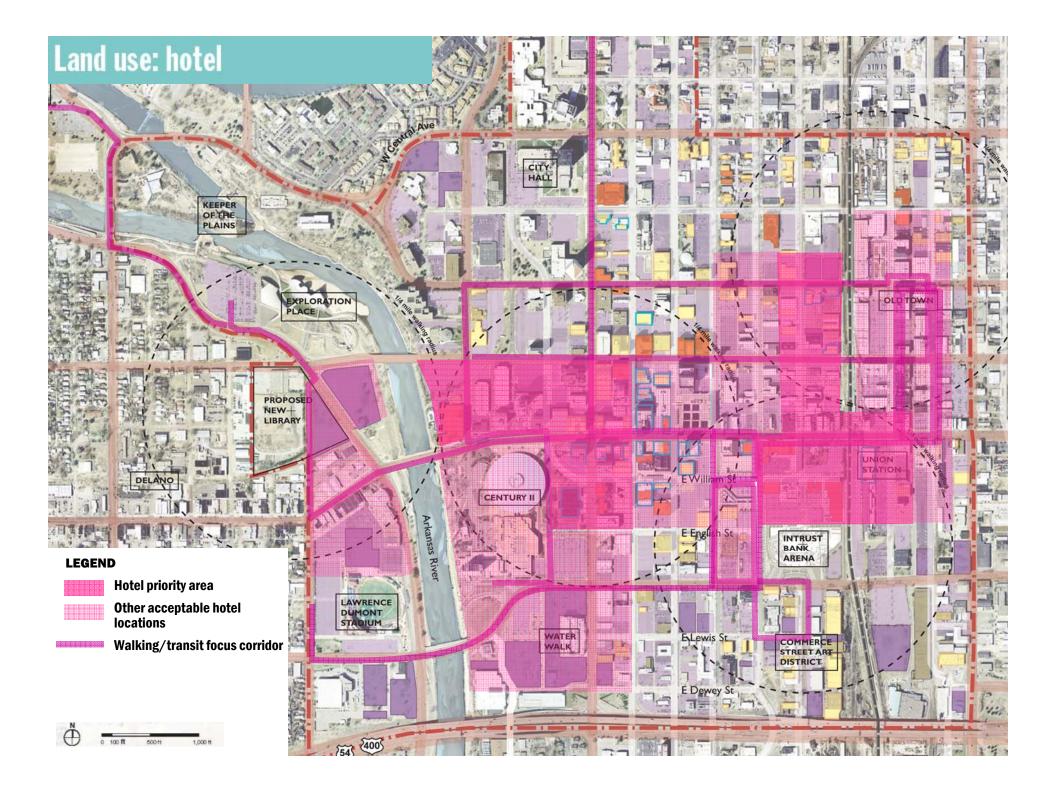
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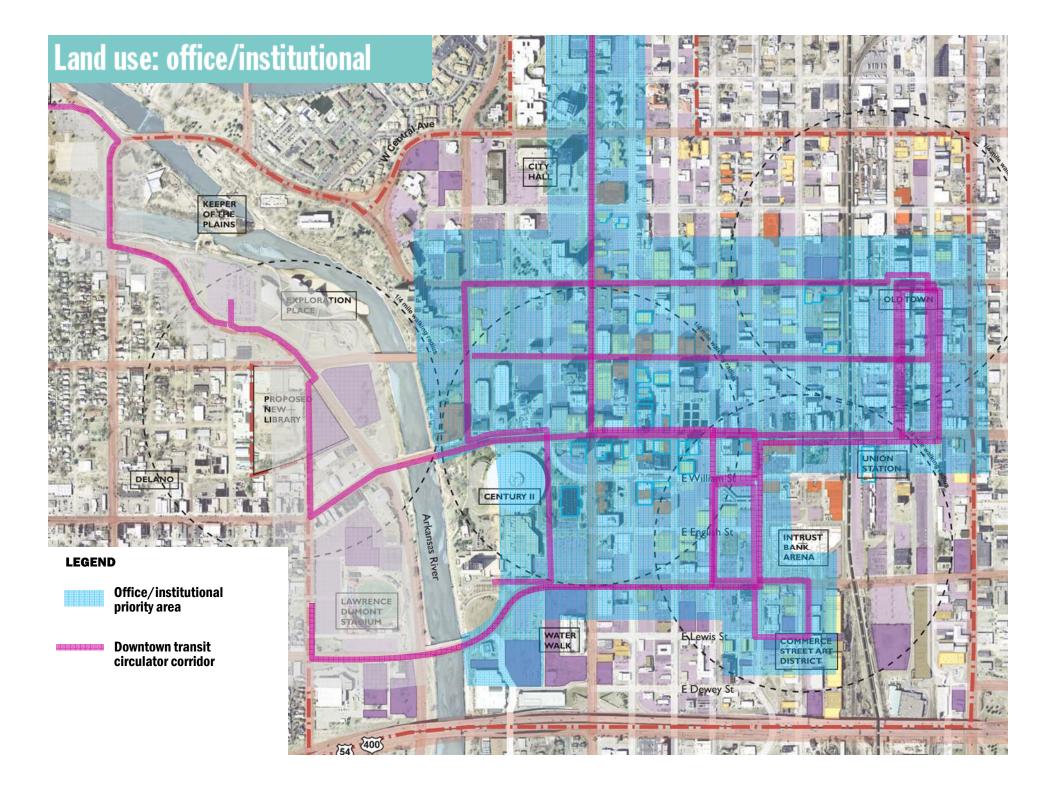
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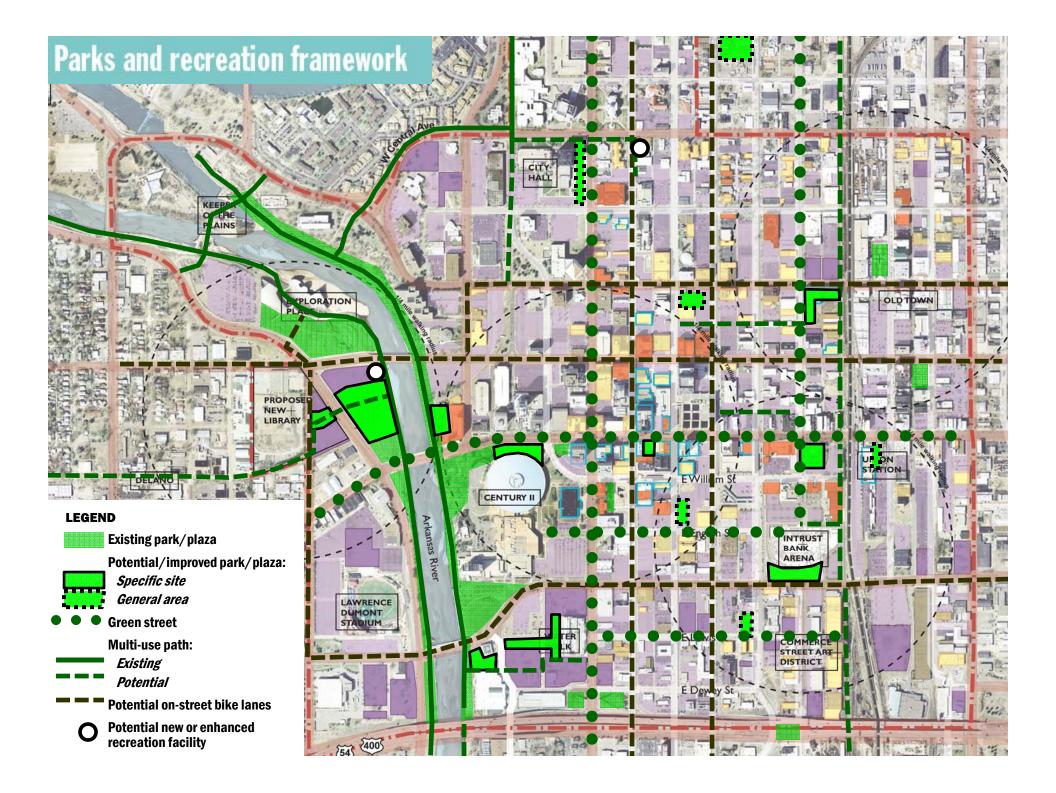


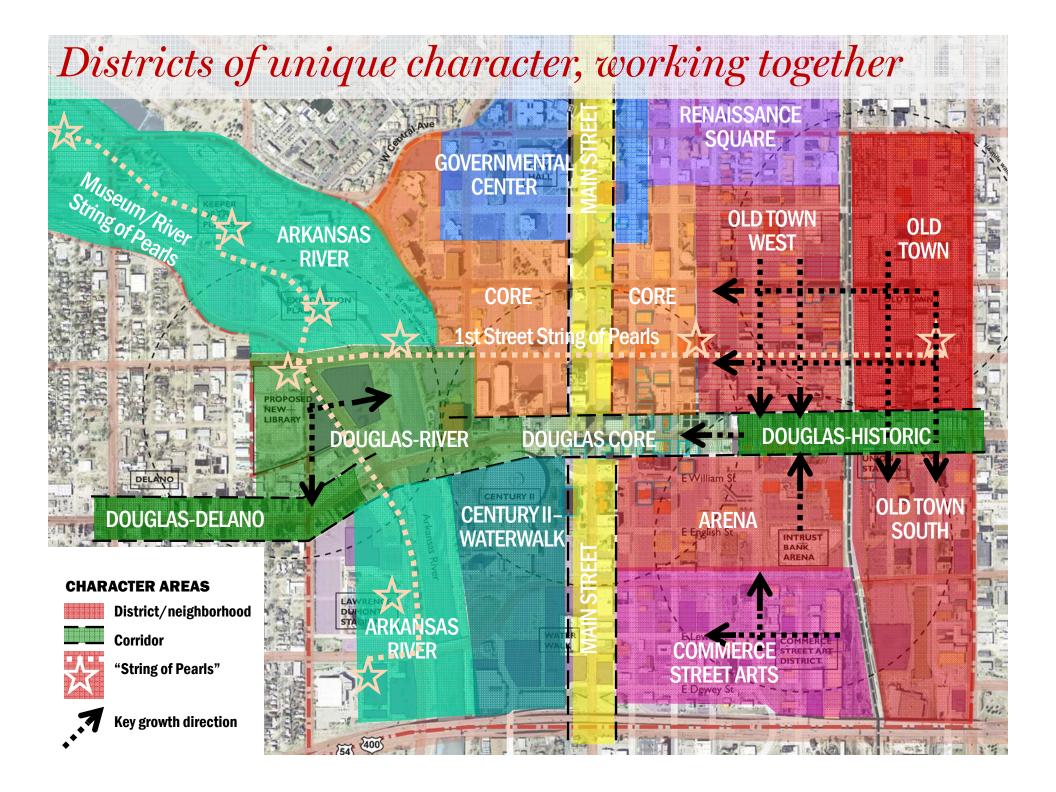






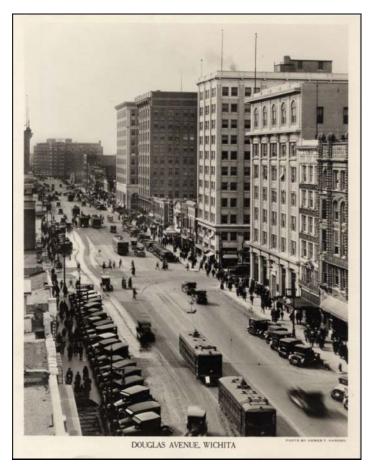






# **Goals for Transit Plan**

- 1. Seek a sense of permanence for transit
- 2. Create a better **operating environment** for transit efficiency
- 3. Promote pedestrians and bicyclists access
- 4. Integrate **regional and downtown** bus service
- 5. Strengthen the **transit and land use** connection
- 6. Provide **links among districts** downtown





## **Sense of Permanence**

- Permanent bus stop signs, shelters and benches
- Premier bus service on Douglas Avenue (Bus Rapid Transit)
- Clear system image to users and investors to grow service

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# **Regional & Downtown System**

- **Regional Service** 
  - Coordination with Wichita Travels Vision
  - Douglas and Main as service spines for heart Transit Vision for the Greater Wichita Area of downtown access May 2010
  - Bus terminal remains downtown node
- **Downtown Service** •
  - Bus Rapid Transit on Douglas
  - More transfer locations to Q-line

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- Q-Line connects downtown destinations for workers, residents, and entertainment

Wichita Travels



## **Regional & Downtown System: Q-Line**

- Create vital downtown activity
- Two markets
  - Visitors (locals and out-of-towners)
  - Downtown residents and workers
- Increased frequency
- Permanent, high-quality stops
- New routing and routes as development occurs

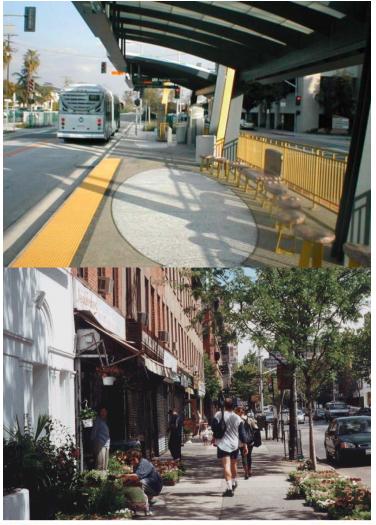
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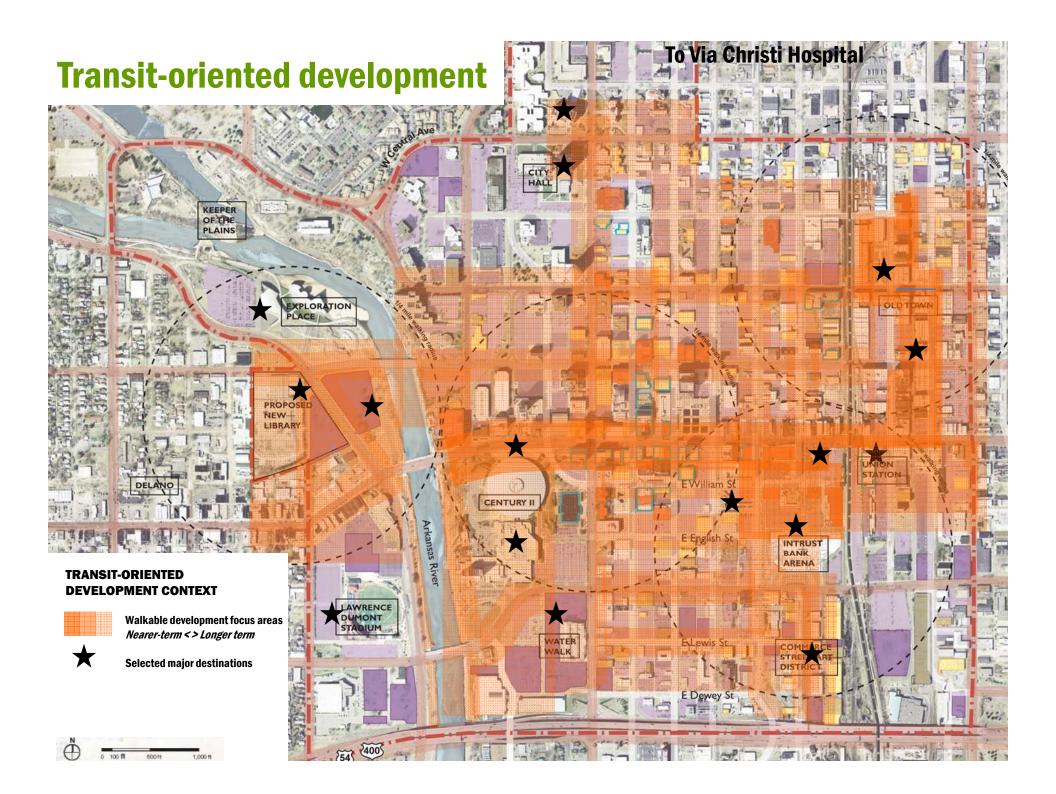


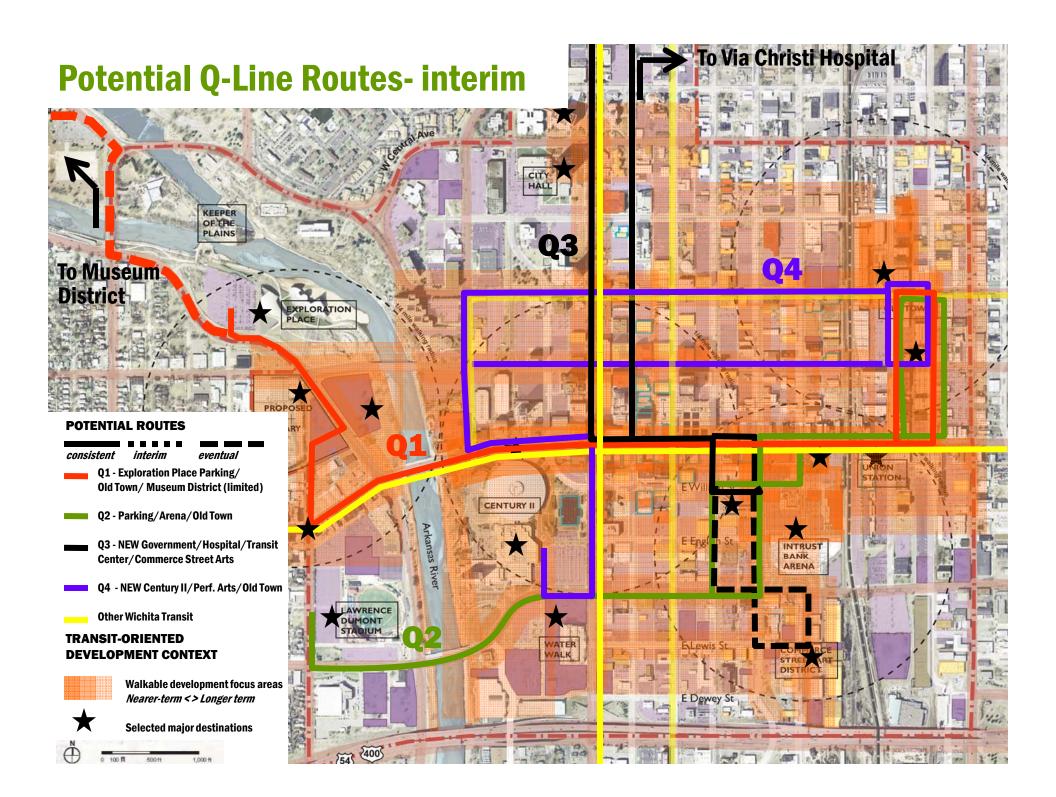
# **Transit/Land Use Connection**

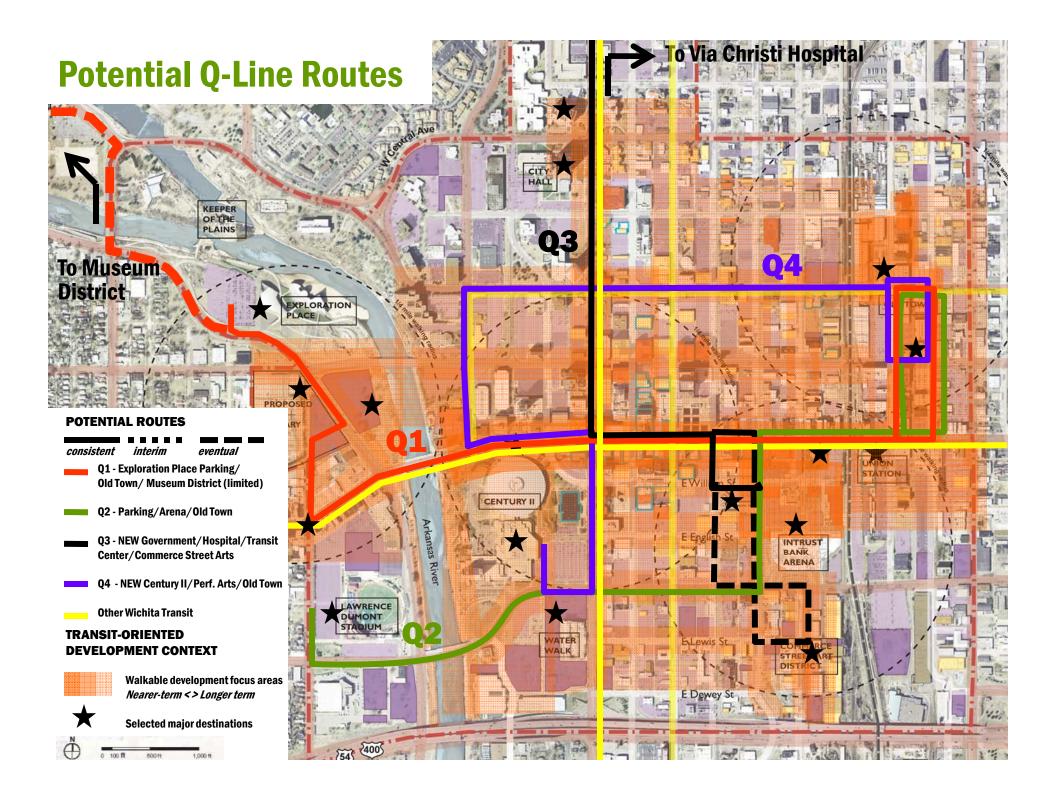
- Douglas reinforced as the heart of downtown
- Support existing employment & unlock transit-oriented development on Main
- Young professionals seek residential options
  - In walkable places
  - with transit options
- Park-once possible
- Expand Q-Line Service with increases in development

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#### **Potential Q-Line Routes**

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PLOR

#### **POTENTIAL ROUTES**

To Museum District

consi	stent	interim	eventual	
-	•	Exploration Pla own/ Museum	ace Parring/ n District (limited)	
	Q2 - F	Parking/Arena	a/Old Town	
	•	IEW Governme er/Commerce	ent/Hospital/Transit Street Arts	
	Q4 -	NEW Century I	II/Perf. Arts/Old Towr	1
	Othe	Wichita Trans	sit	

#### **TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT CONTEXT**



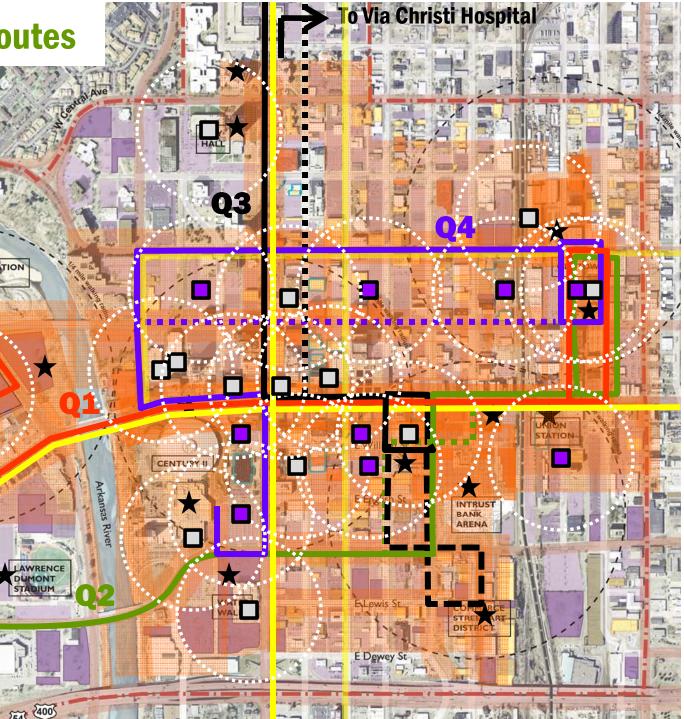
Walkable development focus areas Nearer-term <> Longer term

Parking (new public, existing)

Selected major destinations



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11.

# **Street Operations: Networks for Each Mode**

- Auto-balanced streets can include transit
  - Convenient highway access for trucks & autos
  - Manage intersections with possible "light mode" conflicts
- Transit-balanced streets can include autos
  - Concentrates transit service for transfers
  - Convenient & easy to find
  - Increases street synergy
  - Dedicated lanes, signal priority offer faster service
- Bicycle-balanced streets
  - Compatible traffic conditions
  - Dedicated space increases cyclist safety
  - Raises driver awareness
- Pedestrian and Plaza streets
  - Strolling streets
  - Q-Line stops in some locations

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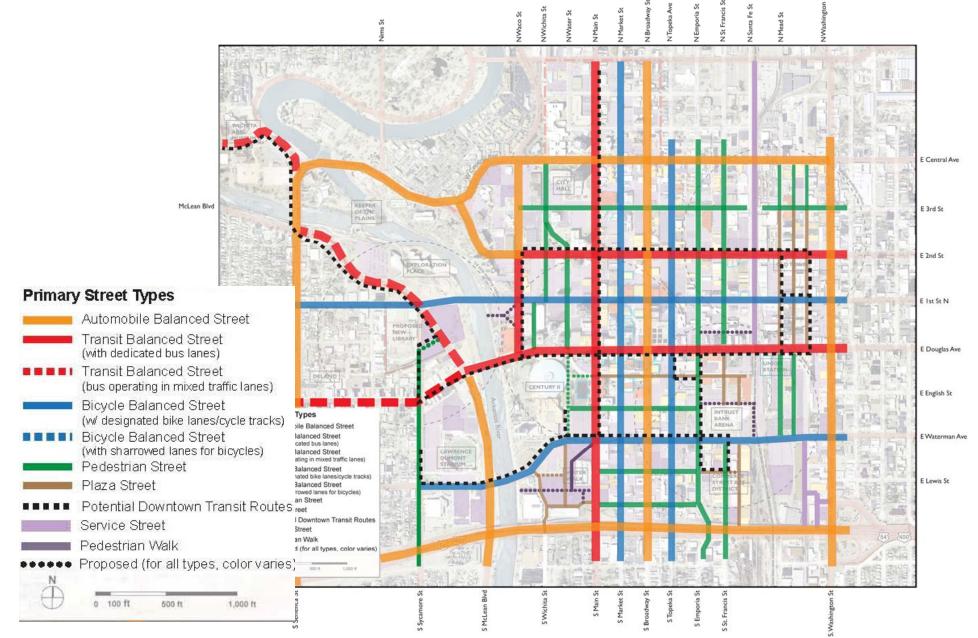
# **Pedestrians And Bicyclists**

- Transit extends the walk trip
- Pedestrian environment is vital for transit
- Transit supports bicycle trips
  - Extends distance at beginning or end of trip
  - Is an alternative to bicycling

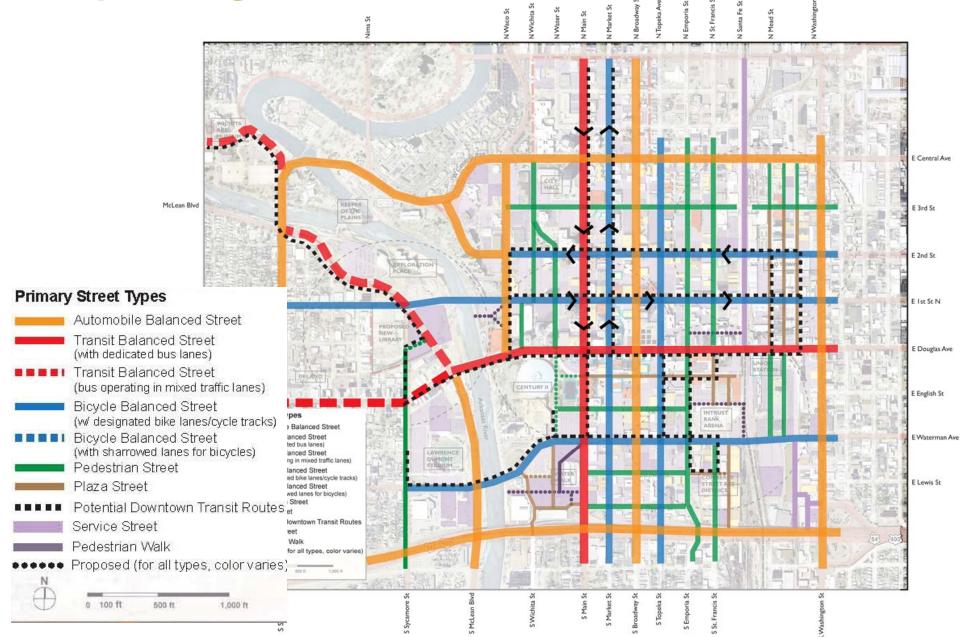




## **Operating environment: long-term**



## **Operating environment: interim**



## **Development economics:** Why Public/Private Development?

Urban Development is expensive - high barriers to entry

- Land acquisition & land lease issues
- Poor site configuration and complex construction issues
- Poor soil conditions & brownfields
- Old buildings in need of repair & adaptive re-use
- Weak demographics

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 Often lack of direct comparables, many projects not "commodity-type" investments

## **Public Toolbox/Incentives**

### National and State

- Historic Preservation Tax Credits
- Low Income Housing Tax Credits
- New Market Tax Credits
- STAR Bonds
- Brownfield Grants
- Livable City Grants
- Transportation Funds

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### Local

- Capital Investment
- Tax Increment Financing
- Community Improvement District Financing
- Façade Loans/Grants
- Low Interest Loan Pools
- Land

## **Public/Private Deal Criteria: The Developer**

- Qualifications of Developer & Team
- Financial Capacity of Development Entity & Principles
- References
- Proposed Public/Private Business Arrangement and Project Benefits
- Other Mandatory Submission Requirements

*Point system to establish minimum requirements. Point system measures City investment risk and, in turn, financing terms.* 

# Public/private incentive criteria: The project

- Required elements such as:
  - Located in walkable development focus area
  - Land use(s) located in target locations defined by Master Plan
  - Promotes walkability: ground level transparency, 2+ story height, retail where possible, reducing parking along sidewalks
- Optional elements supporting Master Plan:
  - Participates in retail master lease program
  - Provides land for public park or parking structure in strategic location
  - Creates walking connection

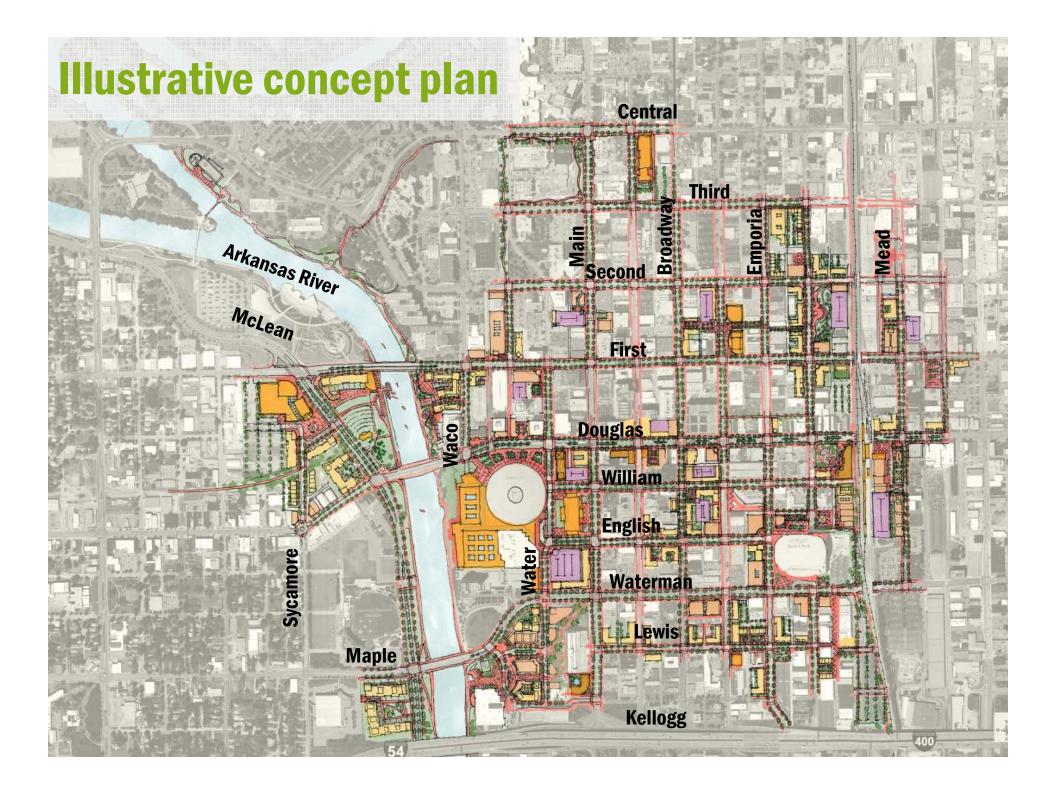
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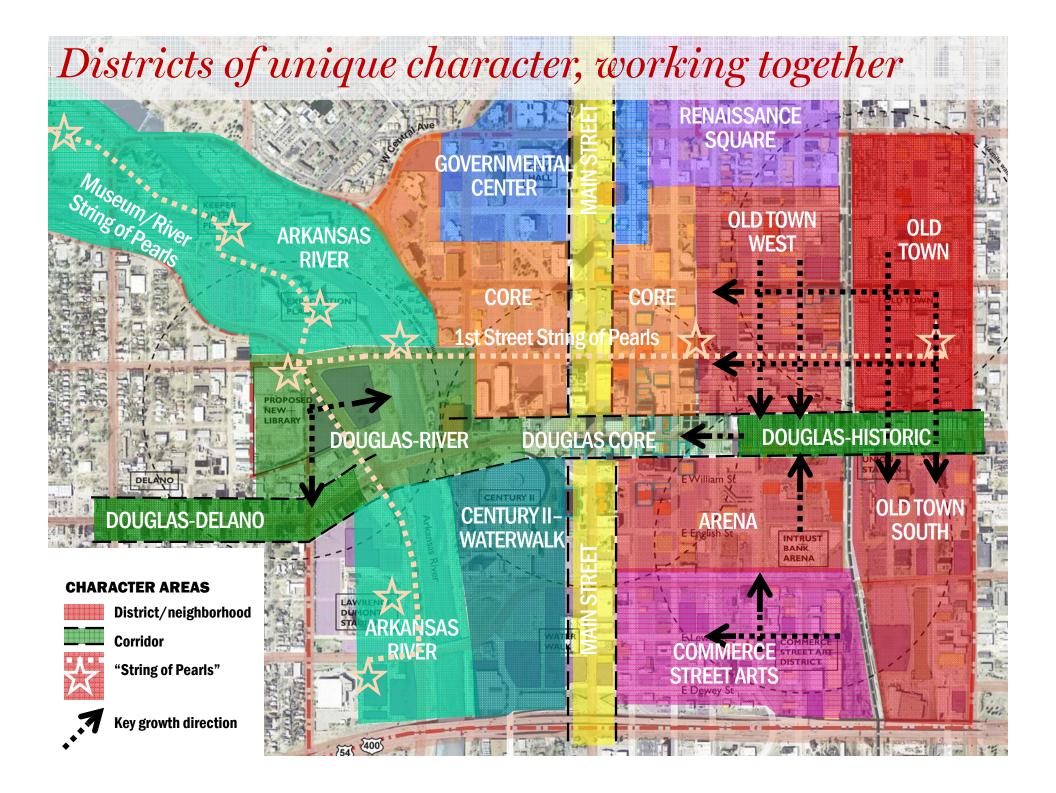
- Provides transit passes, TDM participation
- Regional economic development benefits

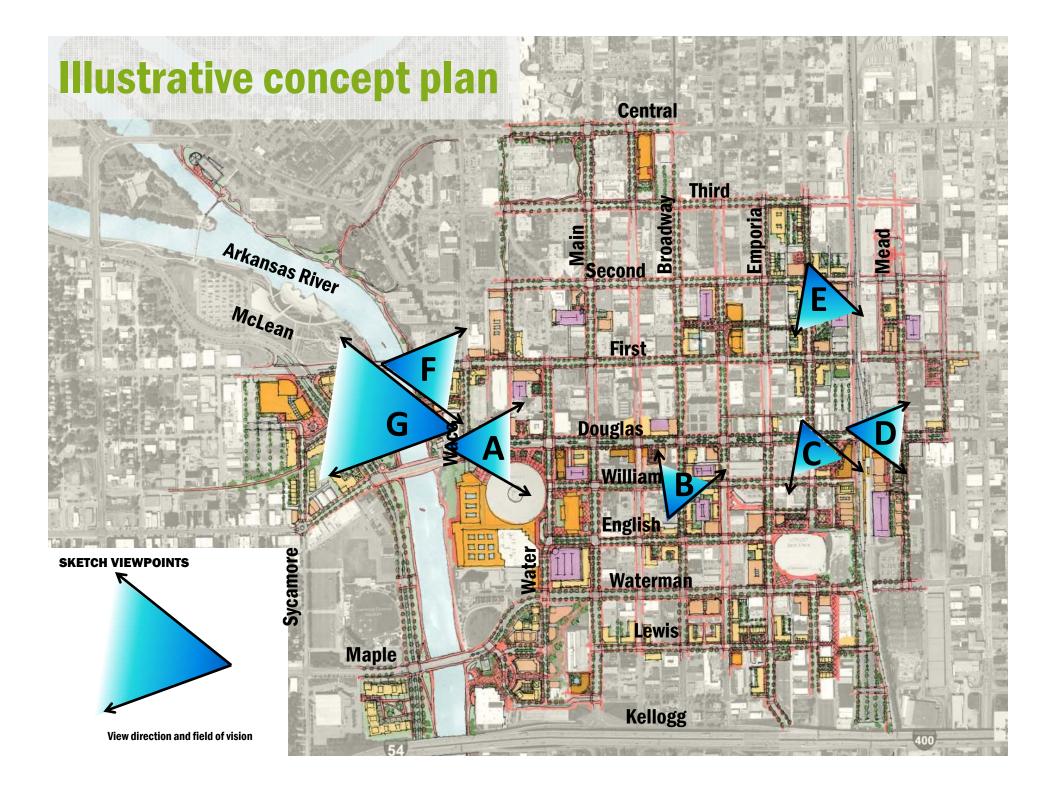












**DOUGLAS-CORE** 





### **DOUGLAS-CORE**

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# **Prominent** Improved New dining/retail **Kennedy Plaza New hotel** transit Douglas

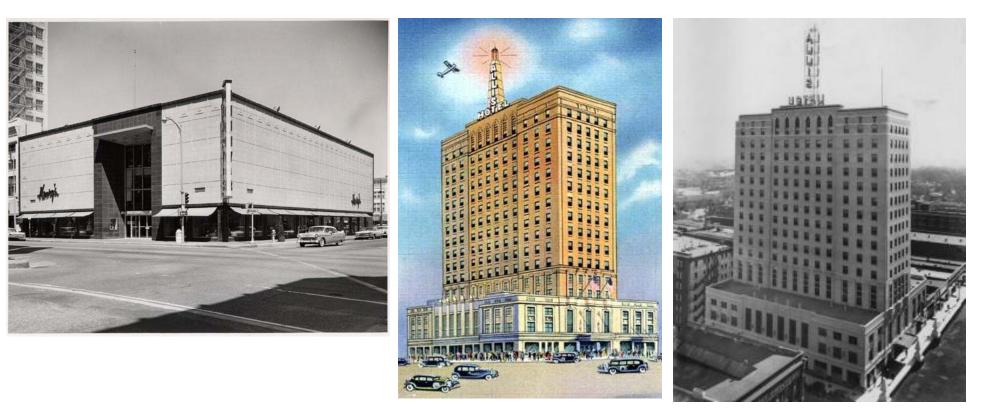
### **DOUGLAS-CORE/ARENA**





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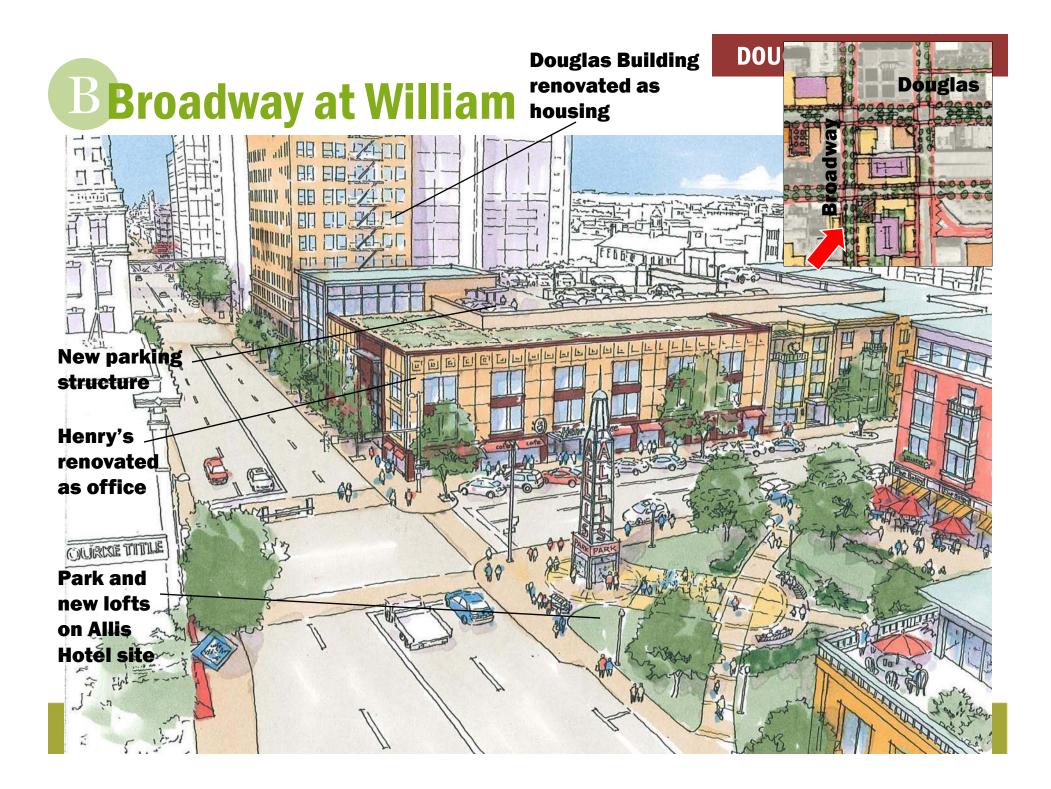




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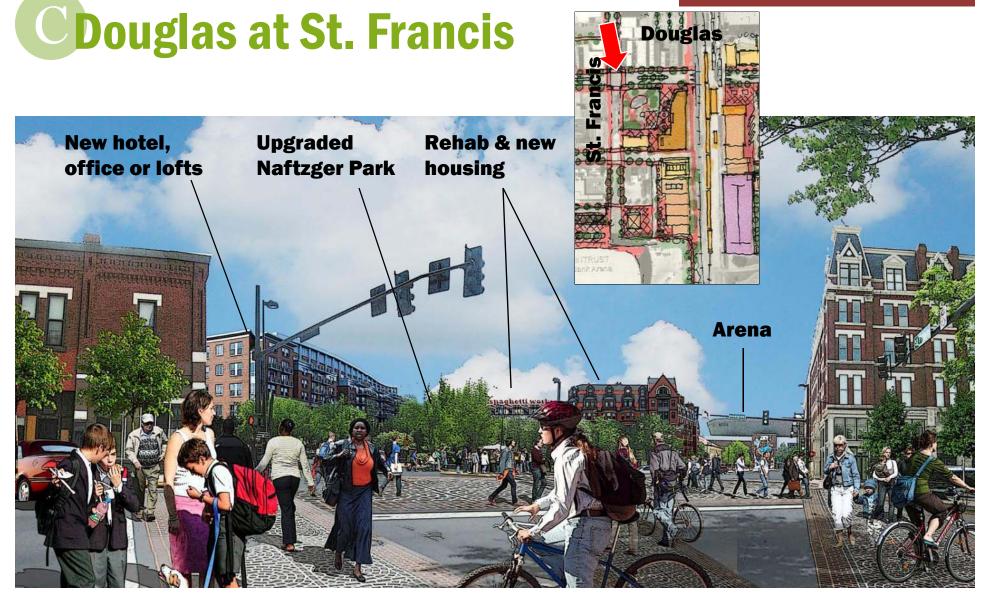










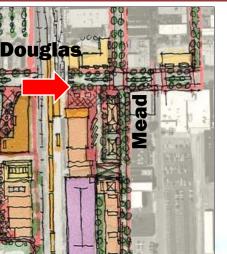






# **Douglas at Union Station**

Housing/office over retail replaces parking lots on Douglas Signaled crosswalk Union Station revived with dining, entertainment, retail and office uses





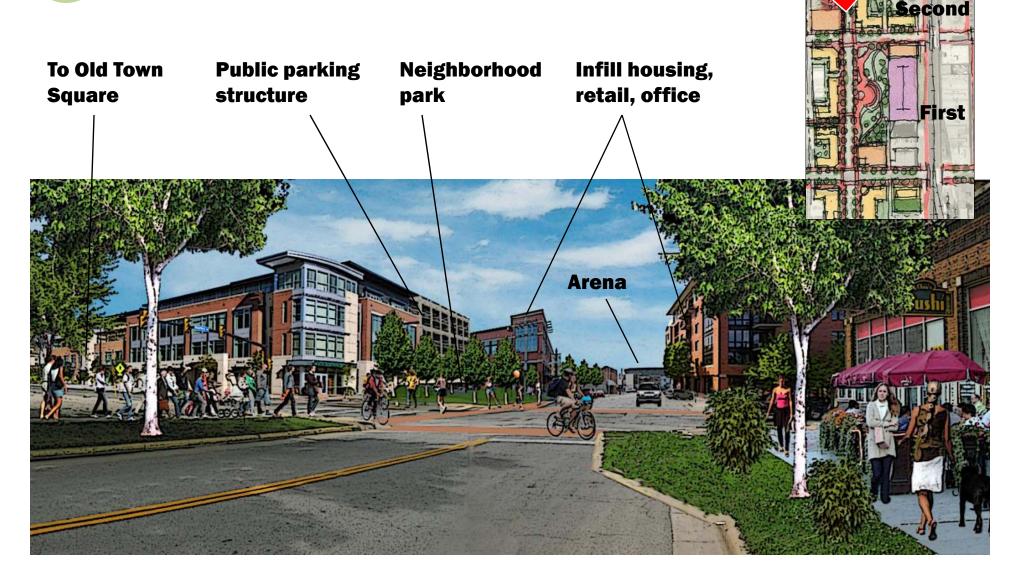
**OLD TOWN WEST** 





### **OLD TOWN WEST**



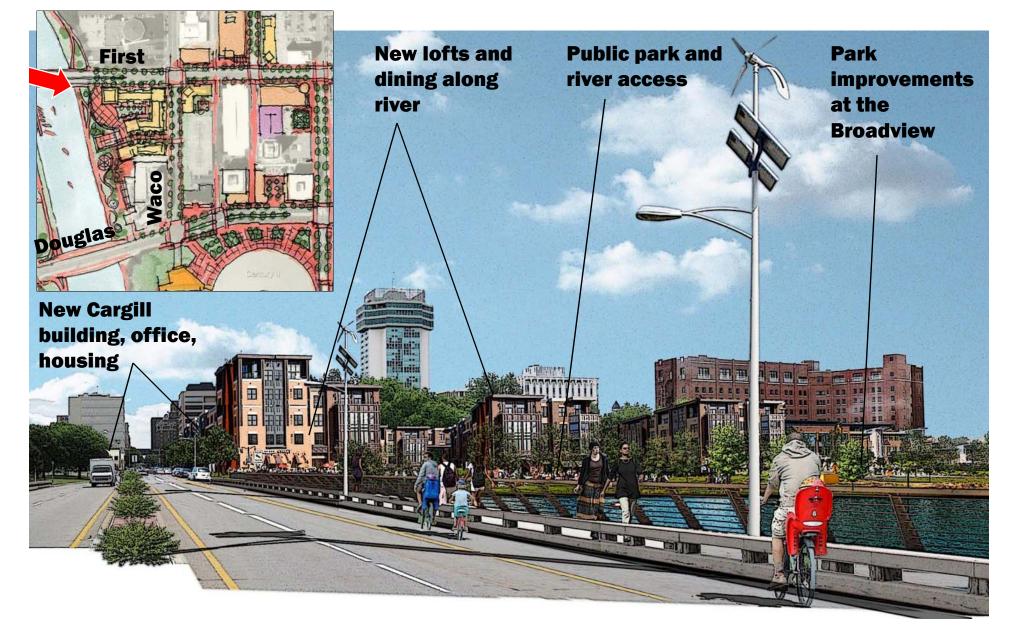


**DOUGLAS-RIVER** 









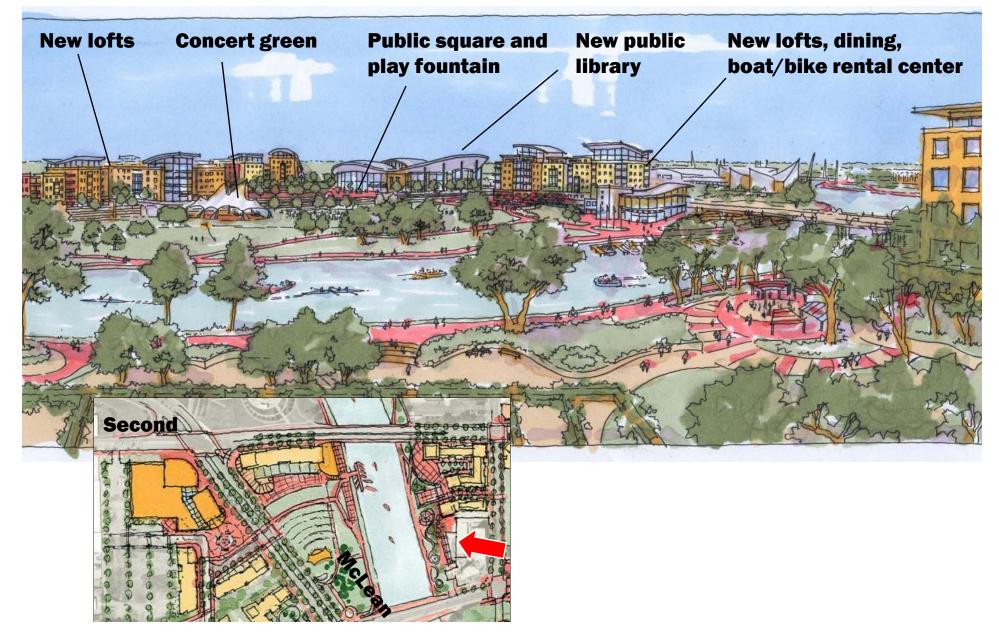
**DOUGLAS-RIVER** 

# **GLibrary site/Arkansas River**



#### **DOUGLAS-RIVER**

# **GLibrary site/Arkansas River**



# **Action strategies**

Creating unique downtown places	2. 3.	Reinforce downtown as <i>the</i> hub for arts, culture, sports and education Make downtown's public streets and parks places for everyone to enjoy Bring street fronts to life Explain how downtown Wichita makes a difference – in the region, nation and world
Expanding transportation choices	0.	Locate <b>parking</b> to improve access and stimulate re-investment Improve <b>walking, transit and biking</b> choices
Enabling development	1 •	<b>Foster development</b> with new tools Set <b>criteria</b> for public/private development incentives

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# Reinforce downtown as *the* hub for arts, culture, sports and education

- A. Support and strengthen formal associations for Commerce Street Arts District, Museums on the River and other downtown areas
- B. Seek **expanded grant funding** for operations and facilities
- C. Expand joint marketing, ticket packages, operations etc. among Museums on the River and/or other downtown destinations to increase impact and achieve efficiencies
- D. Create a **Downtown Visitors Amenity Plan** coordinating current and future efforts on pedestrian-oriented wayfinding, maps, transit services, marketing etc.
- E. Create a handbook for holding **downtown events**
- F. Open the door wider to **educational institutions**

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# 2 Make downtown's public streets and parks places for everyone to enjoy

- A. Create **"complete streets"** with convenient transportation choices, dignified addresses, greenery and beauty
- B. Make Douglas a continuous promenade with interpretive signage/displays on Wichita (history of downtown, aviation industry, notable people etc.)
- C. Ensure public spaces are **safe** and perceived that way
- D. Monitor and enforce downtown cleanliness

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- Publicize key service contacts (Police, DPW, Parks & Recreation)
- Reach out to neighborhood/business associations, confirm needs
- Seek association/business sponsorships of blocks, parks etc.
- E. Revitalize existing, and establish new, downtown **parks and green streets** according to neighborhood goals
- F. Add walking links, housing, dining, plantings along the Arkansas River





## Bring street fronts to life

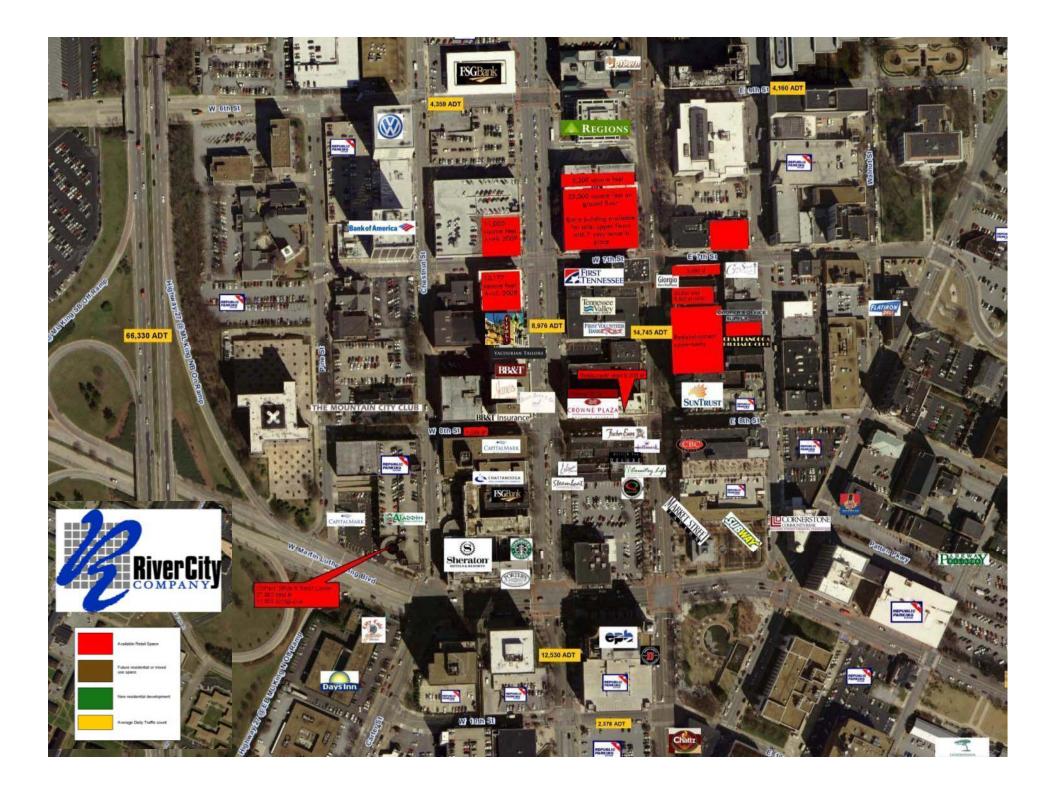
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- A. Map and provide information on storefront space availability, size, location, access, contacts etc. to potential tenants
- **B.** Prioritize target locations and types of retail, other active ground floor uses
  - Sites needing immediate improvement
  - Incremental growth of walkable retail environments
  - Strategic locations for pioneer tenants
- C. Phase efforts:

3

- Near-term: work with owners to fill priority locations with arts etc.
- Longer-term: manage retail tenant mix (capable master lease program)





### Bring street fronts to life (continued)

D. Recruit/cultivate pioneer tenants: arts, restaurants, business entrepreneurship center, institutions

3

- E. Target **"work/live"** or "live/work" space in areas like Commerce Street
- F. Target **façade improvement incentives** in walkable development focus areas

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# Explain how downtown Wichita makes a difference—for the region, nation, world

- A. Maintain data base on **downtown buildings**
- B. Track data demonstrating **downtown's impact**
- C. Commission periodic market studies
  - Use results in recruitment, retention efforts and to promote downtown
  - WDDC lead, coordination with Chamber, GoWichita, GWEDC etc.
- D. Target distinct audiences:
  - City, region, nation, world
  - Businesses, developers
  - Conventions, festivals

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- Tourists
- Target workforce

# Explain how downtown Wichita makes a difference—for the region, nation, world (continued)



### Overview

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#### Key Findings

- > Public investment of \$134.2 million encouraged a private investment of \$537.7 million\*
- > As a result of Downtown investment, the City of Norfolk gained new businesses and jobs, new residents, increased spending by visitors, and increased tax revenue
- > The results revealed that the benefits of Downtown investment extended to all areas of the City
- \* Other infrastructure investment of \$119 million included \$86 million for user supported infrastructure and \$33 million for jail and court improvements.

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### **New Residents Downtown**

- **There is \$30.4 million** in additional spending by new Downtown households.
- There are 765 new residents in downtown that have resulted in:
  - > Decreased poverty rates
  - > Increased average income, and
  - > An increase in the average education attainment level

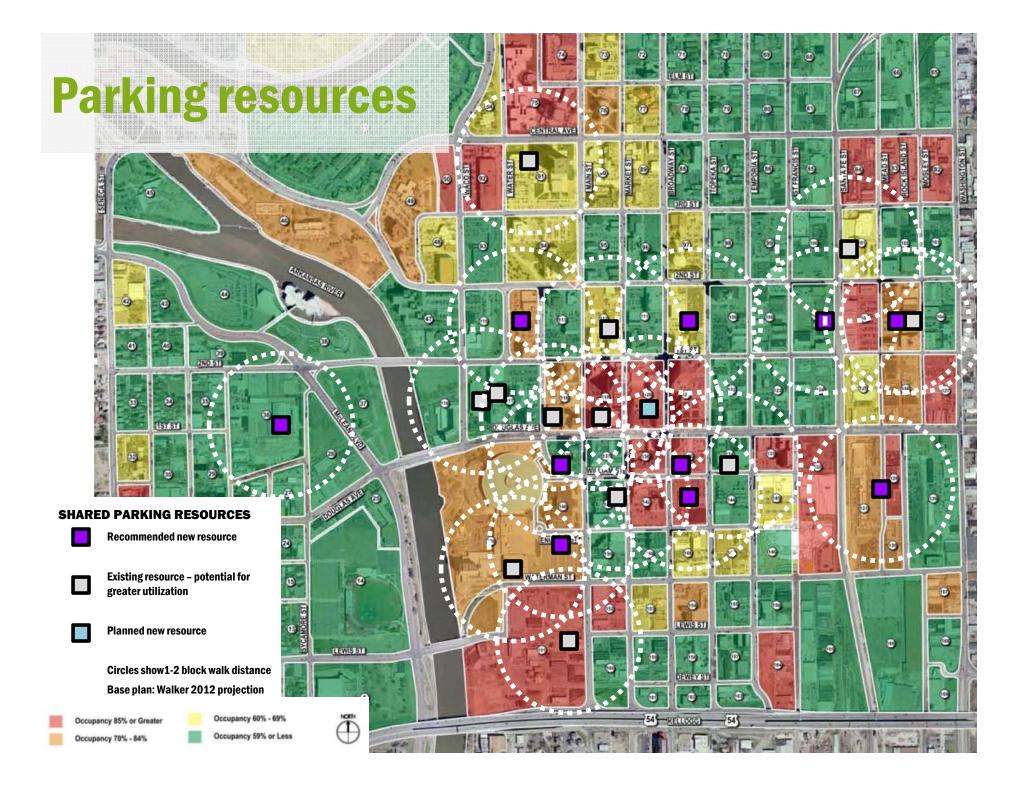
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### Locate parking to improve access and stimulate re-investment

- A. Implement the **Downtown Parking and Mobility Management Plan –** build on successful Old Town and Arena precedents for managing parking
- **B.** Prioritize parking in places where it:
  - Serves as many uses as possible 24/7 (achieving highest cost/benefit)
  - Unlocks "refill" opportunity for significant historic buildings lacking parking
  - Expands development opportunity on prime sites through more efficient land use
  - Promotes walkability
- C. Based on this, **invest in public parking structures** as crucial downtown infrastructure, according to priority location and timing
- D. Institute **transportation demand management** and improve walking, transit and biking options to reduce future parking demand
- E. Provide on-street parking wherever possible







## Improve walking, transit and biking choices

- A. Make walking safer, easier and more fun with more visible crosswalks, new links across large blocks, wayfinding signage, interpretive signage/displays and public art
- B. Inaugurate **convenient transit service** among key downtown destinations and corridors
  - Visible and permanent: defined stops, attractive shelters and vehicles
  - Convenient, reliable service frequency

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- Coordinated with regional transit routes/schedules
- Information/incentive programs with key destinations
- C. Make downtown **bikeable** with defined streets/lanes linked to regional networks, bike parking
- D. Apply specific roles and streetscape design to each street to **improve function for all access modes**



### **Potential Q-Line Routes**

KEEPER OF THE PLAINS

#### POTENTIAL ROUTES

To Museum District

consis	stent	interim	eventual	
	•	Exploration Pla own/ Museum	ace Parring/ 1 District (limited)	
	Q2 - F	Parking/Arena	a/Old Town	
_	•	IEW Governme er/Commerce	ent/Hospital/Tran Street Arts	sit
	Q4 - I	NEW Century I	II/Perf. Arts/Old To	own

**Other Wichita Transit** 

#### TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT CONTEXT



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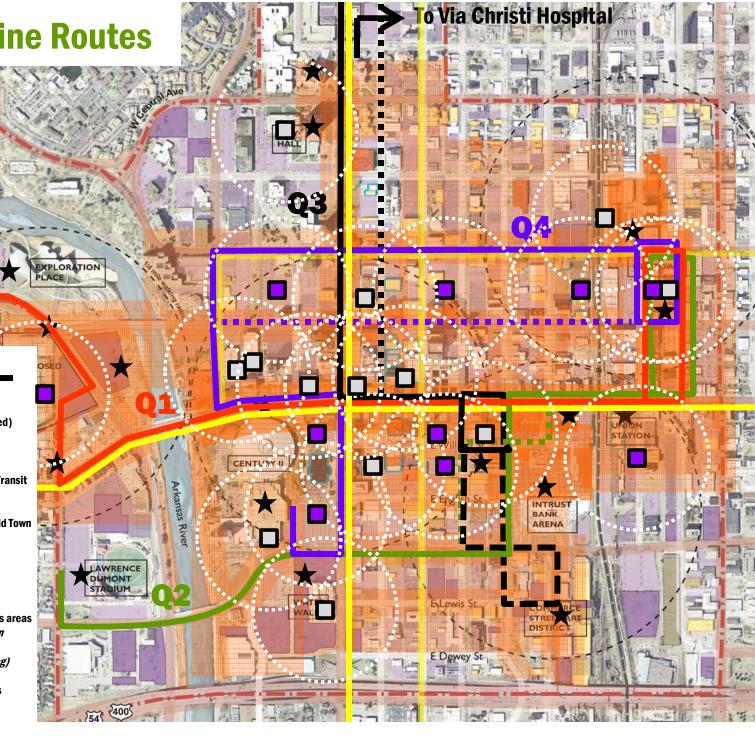
Walkable development focus areas Nearer-term <> Longer term

Parking (new public, existing)

Selected major destinations

1.000 #

0 100 ft 500 ft



### Foster development with new tools

- A. Designate a **go-to center** for aspiring development, with resources on :
  - Master Plan goals
  - Downtown market opportunity
  - Incentives, including New Market Tax Credits, Community Improvement Districts and a new revolving loan fund for housing
  - Zoning, design, review process
  - Partnership opportunities

TRANSFORM

B. ...and summarize this in a **Downtown Development Handbook** 

## Foster development with new tools (continued)

- **C. Proactively connect people** who offer complementary skills and opportunities (housing + office; local + national; etc.)
- D. Reduce the historic environs law impact radius

TRANSFOR

- E. Update zoning to enable high-value walkable development: change LI zones to CBD, enable heights over 55' along west bank of the Arkansas River, revise Urban Renewal District setbacks
- F. Pursue means to address cumbersome ground leases
- G. Create plans for more **specific initiatives** that advance the Downtown Plan (Convention Center expansion, Commerce Street Arts District, First Street String of Pearls etc.)
- H. Invite development proposals on strategic sites under public or quasi-public control, according to defined plan goals.

# Set criteria for public/private development incentives

- A. For the **developer**:
  - Team experience, financial qualifications, references, project economics and public/private leverage ratio
- B. For the **project**:
  - Appropriate use(s) per location

TRANSFOR

- Design supporting walkability, downtown character (transparent facades along sidewalk, historic compatibility etc.)
- Priority community benefits as defined by district (river connection, public parking, park enhancements etc.)
- C. Establish **design guidelines** for walkable development focus areas, using successful Old Town and Delano models



# **Process Timeline: Final Phases**



